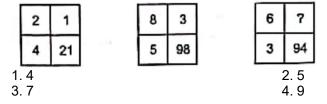
NTSE STAGE II CODE: 13 – 15 (2019 – 2020) MENTAL ABILITY TEST (MAT) Held on: February 14, 2021

- If MENTAL = 390, ABILITY = 546, REASONING = 918, then COMPETENCY = ?

 1. 782
 2. 842

 3. 1190
 4. 1340
- 2. Which number replaces the question mark in the given figure?



Directions (Question 3 - 4): The following questions are based on the information given below:

- A cuboid shaped wooden block has 4 inches length, 3 inches breadth and 6 inches height.
- Two faces measuring 6 inches x 4 inches are coloured in black.
- Two faces measuring 4 inches x 3 inches are coloured in red.
- Two faces measuring 6 inches x 3 inches are coloured in yellow.
- Now the block is divided into small cubes of side 1 inch each.
- 3. How many small cubes will have no faces coloured?

1. 8	2. 12
3. 36	4. 18

- How many small cubes will have at least two faces coloured, one with red and another with yellow?
 1.4
 2.8
 - 3.12 4.24
- 5. In a certain code 34 means 'project work'. What is the meaning of 4 and 3 in that code?

Based on the following statements, select the correct option: Statement I: '173' means 'completed project on time' Statement II: '640' means 'received award for the hard work'

- 1. The data in statement I alone are sufficient to answer the question
- 2. The data in statement II alone are sufficient to answer the question
- 3. The data in both the statements together are sufficient to answer the question
- 4. The data even in both the statements together are not sufficient to answer the question

6. Fact 1: All tortoises like to jump.

Fact 2: Some tortoises like to fly.

Fact 3: Some tortoises look like their followers.

Is the first three statements are facts, which of the following statements must also be a fact? I. All tortoises who like to fly look like their followers.

II. Tortoises who like to fly also like to jump.

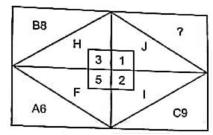
III. Tortoises who like to jump do no look like their followers.

1. I only	2. Il only
3.I and III only	4. II and III only

7. At what time between 3PM and 4PM the angle between the minute and hour hands be nine degrees, the minute hand being ahead of the hour hand?

5 ,	5
1. 3 h 15 m 45 s	2. 3 h 16 m
3. 3 h 16 m 30 s	4. 3 h 18 m

8. Which expression will replace the question mark?



 1. E 7
 2. D 10

 3. D 7
 4. E 10

9. The digits/numbers from 1 to 12 of the clock dial are replaced by the letters of the English alphabet. The replacement starts with letter 'C' but vowels and immediate next consonants of vowel are not included in the replacement. The classes in the school start at N: T and last till a time when the minute hand is at K and the hour hand between S and T, very slightly ahead of S. Five periods of equal duration are held during this interval. The break of 7 minutes is given to students after 1st period and duration of break increases by 2 minutes after each period. The exact duration of a period in minutes is:

1. 32	2.33
3.34	4.35

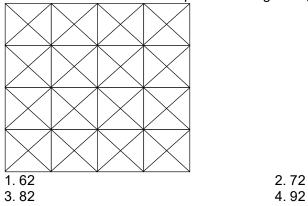
If TEACHER is coded as KBADFBM, MATURE is coded as ALONEG, then the code of BOARD will be ____.
 1. AMDJC 2. MADKC

1. AMDJC	2. MADKC
3. MACKD	4. AMCJD

In a performing Arts competition, there are six participants M, P, B, K, L and V. It is given that M and P are good at dancing and acting. B and K are good at singing and playing tabla. L and M are good at tabla but not good at singing. P and V are good at playing Guitar and also good at singing. Who among them is/are good at dancing, singing, playing Guitar and acting?
M and P
Only P

1. M and P	2. Only P
3. Only V	4. Only B

12. What is the total number of squares in the given figure?



- 13.
 In a certain coding system if

 $25 + 10 \times 4 = 19$
 $10 \div 3 3 = 10$

 Then the value of

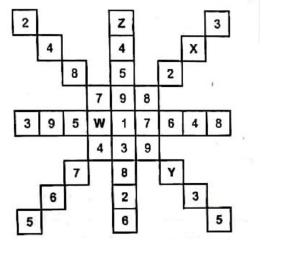
 $16 \times 5 + 40 10 \div 2 =$

 1. 10
 2. 11

 3. 12
 4. 13
- 14. In the given sequence, which symbol comes five symbols before the symbol which comes nine symbols after the second appearance of the symbol which occur four times in the sequence?

1 > 9 ∈ < L * M 2 N > Q A ÷ S 8 > 4 U \$ V @ A > X 2 Q B = D < Z 1. A 2. S 3. @ 4. 8

15. Find the values of W, X, Y and Z in the given figure.



1. 2, 9, 6, 7 3. 4, 1, 8, 7

^{2. 3, 5, 1, 5} 4. 8, 1, 2, 5

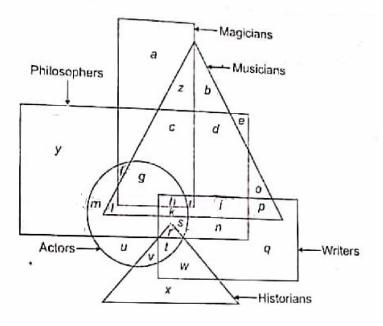
Directions (Question 16 - 17): In the following questions, the symbols @, \$, #, © and % are used with the following meanings as illustrated below:

P\$Q means 'P' is not smaller than 'Q'. P©Q means 'P' is neither greater nor equal to Q. P#Q means 'P' is neither smaller nor equal to Q. P%Q means 'P' is not greater than Q. P@Q means 'P' is neither greater nor smaller than Q.

Assuming the given statements to be true, find which of the conclusions given below is definitely true?

16.	Statement: T%R, R\$M, M@D, D©H Conclusions: I. D %R III.T©M	II.H#R IV.T%D
	1.Only I 3. I and IV	2. I and III 4. III and IV
17.	Statement: M@B, B#N, N\$R, R©K Conclusions: I. K©R III.M\$R	II.R©B IV. N©M
	1. I and III 3. II, III and IV	2. I, II and III 4. I, III and IV

Directions (Questions 18 – 20): Study the diagram and answer the questions:



18. Identify the region which represents philosophers who are musicians and writers.
1. h + i + j + k
2. h + i
3. k + j
4. j

19.How many actors are magicians?1. g2. g + h3. f + g + h4. f + g - h

- 21. Bhupen's birthday is on the 13th of June and Mainu's birthday is on 23rd of April. If in a particular year Mainu's birthday was on Monday. What will be the day on Bhupen's birthday in the same year?

1. Tuesday	2. Wednesday
3. Thursday	4. Friday

Directions (Questions 22 – 24): Study the following information and answer the questions below:

Dr. Ashutosh is available at a clinic from 12 Noon to 4 Pm on Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday.

Dr. Dhanwantri is available at the same clinic from 10 AM to 2 PM on Monday, Thursday, Friday and Sunday.

Dr. Shehnaz is available at the same clinic between 9 AM to 12:30 PM on Monday, Wednesday and Thursday, and 2 PM to 4 PM on Friday, Saturday and Sunday.

22. At what time duration of a week are all the doctors available at the clinic?

1. Sunday for 3 hrs	2. Thursday for $\frac{1}{2}$ hr
3. Thursday for 1 hr	4. Sunday for 1 hr

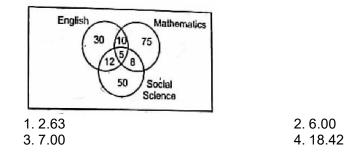
23. On how many days and hours, Dr. Ashutosh and Dr. Shehnaz are available at the same time?

1. 1,2 ¹ / ₂	2. 1, 2
3. 2,2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4. 2, 2

24. For how many hours in a week, Dr. Dhanwantri and Dr. Shehnaz are together available at the same time?

1. $5\frac{1}{2}$	2.6
3. 5	4. $2\frac{1}{2}$

25. In a certain school, 62% of candidates qualified all the three subjects, namely English, Mathematics and Social Science. The following diagram gives the number of candidates who are not qualified in different subjects. What is the percentage of candidates who are not qualified in at least two subjects?

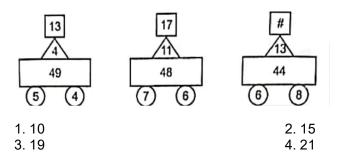


- 26. Samungou's mother is the only daughter of Juhi's father. How is Juhi's husband related to Samungou?
 - 1. Brother 3. Son

- 2. Father
- 4. Uncle
- 27. A matrix of certain character is given in the following. These characters follow a certain trend, row wise or column wise. Find out this pattern and choose the missing character.

17	21	12	8
33	29	38	42
41	37	?	50
1. 12 2. 42 3. 46 4. 50			

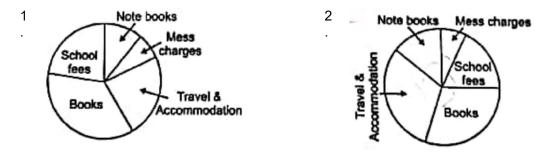
28. Fine the value of *#* in the figure given below:

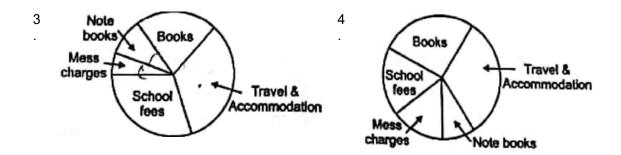


29. The yearly percentage expenditure of a school student on various items is shown in table given below:

Items		Expenditure percentage	in
Books		30	
Note Books		10	
School fee		20	
Mess Charges		5	
Travel	&	35	
Accommodation			

Which of the following figures represent the above data?



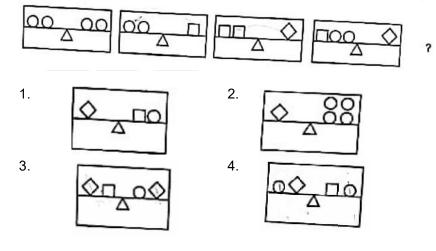


- 30. In an examination students are graded with four grades namely A, B, C and D and 72 students of the school secured A grade. The ratio of students who secured A grade to students with D grade is 2:5. Out of the total students 30% students secured B grade and 40% secured C grade. What is the total number of students in the school? 1. 840 2, 600
 - 3. 420

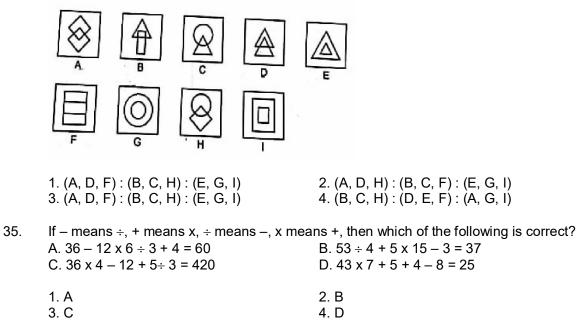
4.360

- 31. Given below are three statements followed by four alternatives. Select the alternative which follows logically, from the given statements.
 - I. Only boys can register for a competition.
 - II. Many of the competitors are toppers.
 - III. All the name of toppers are market with green colour.
 - 1. All toppers are competitors
 - 2. Some of the competitors are boys
 - 3. Some of the competitors are marked with green colour
 - 4. Only the names of boys are market with green colour
- 32. Find the missing number in the given sequence.
 - 1, 2, 2, 4, ____, 4, 2
 - 1.1
 2.2

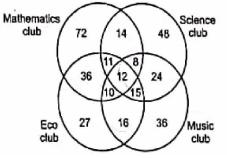
 3.3
 4.4
- 33. Which figure among the given options will appropriately replace the question mark?



34. Given below are 9 pictures A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H and I. On the basis of similar relationship, classify the pictures into three groups. Which among the given options represents the suitable group combination?



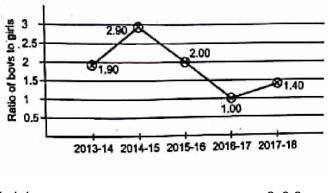
36. The following figure represents numbers of students in each of the club in a school.



Find the number of students representing at least two clubs of the school.

1.90	2. 134
3. 146	4. 183

37. The ratio of boys and girls in a school for the last five academic years are given in the following graph. If the number of girls in 2016 – 17, what is the ratio of boys in 2017 -18 to boys in 2016 – 17?



- 1. 1:1
 2. 3:2

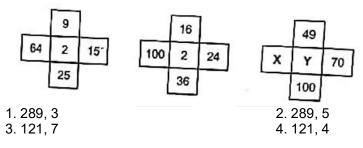
 3. 14:5
 4. 7:3
- 38. A manufacturer of tennis balls is claimed that their balls are the best as it (a ball) would rise constantly 10% of the height from which it was dropped.
 If the ball is dropped from 27 feet, how much approximately in feet the ball travels (in feet) before coming to rest?
 1. 32.4
 2. 33

2.22

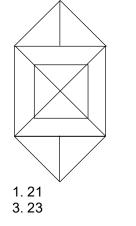
4.24

1. 52.4	2.00
3. 34.6	4.36

39. Find the value of X and Y.



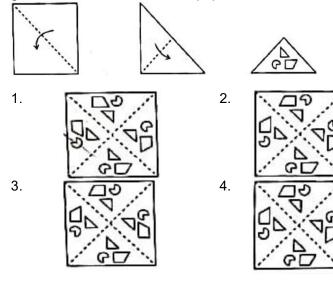
- 40. Which is the missing term of the following sequence? 002 B, 009 I, 028 J, ___, 1261 1. 048 L 2. 065 K 3. 172 G 4. 186 N
- 41. How many triangles are there in the given figure.



- 42. In a class of 60 students, where girls and boys are in the ratio 2:3, the boy 'Kartik' is ranked 17th from the top. If there are 9 girls ahead of Kartik, what is the ratio of number of girls and boys after the rank position of Kartik?
 1. 9:27
 2. 15:28
 - 3. 16:27 4. 16:28
- 43.
 Select the pair that has the same analogy as given pair 9876 : 12234567

 1. 34562 : 89776
 2. 1234 : 122345

 3. 654321 : 922346
 4. 9993 : 8886
- 44. A square piece of paper is folded as shown, punched and unfolded. Which of the alternative figures resembles the unfolded paper?



45.

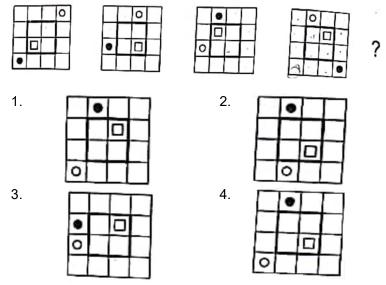
lf

 $\Delta / = 5$ $/ \Box \Delta = 7$ $/ \Box \Box \Delta = 15$ $\Box \Delta = 24,$

Then, 23 is given by

1.
$$\Box \Box \Box \Box \Box$$
2. $\Box \Box \Box \Box \Box$ 3. $\Box \Box \Box \Box \Box$ 4. $\Box \Delta \Box \Box \Box$

46. Complete the following figure series by choosing the correct answer from the given alternatives.



47. A problem figure is given below. When it is rotated, it fits into one of the option figures. Identify the option figure.







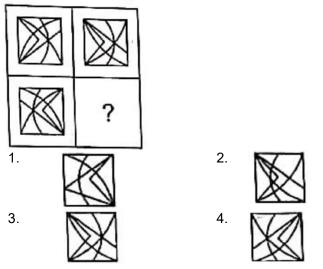
1.



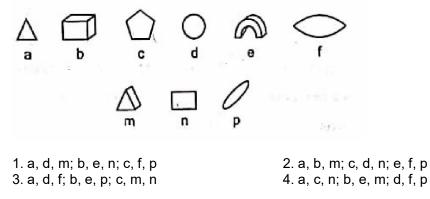


2.

48. The problem figure given below is a figure matrix. Complete the matrix with suitable option figure.



49. Nine figures are given below. Identify the correct group of classification.

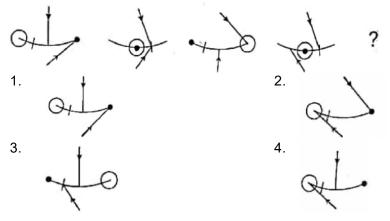


^{50.} An identify is given below through some symbols. In the options these symbols are decoded. Identify the correct option of which the signs satisfy the given identify.

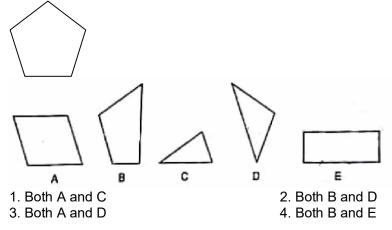
12 O 13 \square 15 \triangle 5 * 180 ^ 21

1. ^ is –, * is =, ∆ is ÷, □ is +, O is x	2. O is –, ^ is =, * is +, ∆ is ÷, O is x
3. □ is –, O is =, ^ is x, * is +, ∆ is ÷	4. ∆ is ÷, □ is +, O is –, ^ is +, * is x

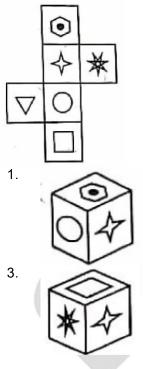
51. Complete the following figural series by choosing the correct answer from the given alternatives.

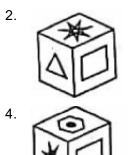


52. A pentagonal figure is given below. Identify which two of the pieces among A, B, C, D and E given below will NOT be required to complete the pentagonal figure.

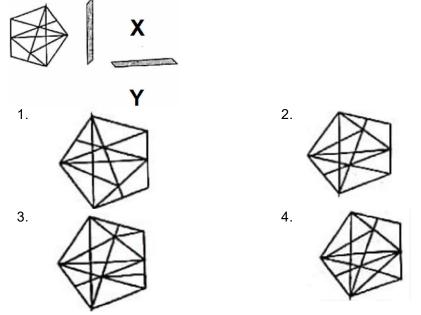


53. A problem figure is given below. When it is folded into a cube , which one of the cubes will be formed from the given alternatives?

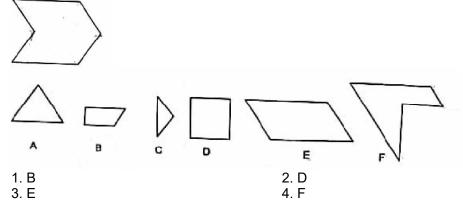




54. A problem figure is given of which the mirror image is X and the water image of X is Y. Identify the appearance of Y from the given alternative figures:



55. A hexagonal figure is given below. Identify which among the pieces A, B, C, D, E and F given below will NOT be required to complete the hexagonal figure.



- 56. Which of the given rules the number 70 follows? 1. $n^3 + 4n$ 3. $n^3 + 3n/2$ 2. $2n^3 + 2n$ 4. $n^2 + 5n$
- 57. What are the values of x and y in the given matrix?

	C_1	C ₂	<i>C</i> ₃
R ₁	9	x	102
<i>R</i> ₂	12	53	140
R ₃	16	63	y
R4	13	50	118

58. The numbers are arranged in a certain pattern. The values of a, b and c respectively in the pattern are

		6	17	19	11	4					
	7	a	14	24	10	5	9				
1	6	8	18	34	b	9	7	3			
	5	2	13	21	15	2	5				
		5	16	20	12	c					
1.4,			-				-			2. 3, 16,	
3.3,	15, 5	5								4. 2, 18,	7

- 59. **Directions:** Take the given statements as true though in reality they may not be so and decide which of the conclusions logically follow the statements? **Statements:**
 - 1. All the cucumbers are carrots.
 - 2. Some carrots are brinjals.
 - 3. All the brinjals are tomatos.

Conclusions:

- I. Some tomatos are carrots.
- II. All the carrots are tomatos.
- III. Some brinjals are cucumbers.
- IV. All the brinjals are cucumbers.
- 1. Both the conclusion II and IV follows.
- 3. Both the conclusion III and IV follows.
- 2. Both the conclusion II and III follows.
- 4. Both the conclusion I and III follows.
- 60. Aman, Ayaz and Ashwinder are members of a joint family. Among them Aman is the eldest of all. Aman is six years elder than Ayaz. Ayaz is eight years elder then Ashwinder. The sum of the present ages of Aman and Ayaz is five times the age of Ashwinder four years ago. The present age of Aman is

1.20 years	-	2.24 years
3.28 years		4. 32 years

61. **Direction:** Complete the given analogy by choosing the correct group from the given alternatives BFIDL:NRUPX::AJEKC: ?

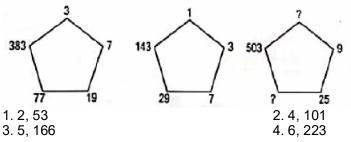
BFIDL:NRUPX::AJEKC: ?	
1. G M F I K	2. I G D K F
3. M V Q W O	4. K I F M G

Direction: (Question 62) In an extension of a city, the total population is 3000. The distribution of the population of 3000 people is as follows:

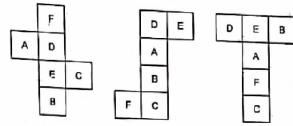
- 1. Equal number of men and women are there in the age group of above 60 years.
- 2. Number of male and female below 60 years are 1250 and 1150 respectively.
- 3. Number of boys and girls below 18 years are 240 and 220 respectively.
- 62. What is the difference between the female population of above 60 years and the adult female population below 60 years in the extension?

 850
 710
 630
- 63. A set of three numbers is given 484, 529, 961. Choose the set which is similar to the given set from the given alternatives.
 1. 841, 625, 196
 2. 729, 576, 324
 3. 784, 676, 289
 4. 441, 361, 225

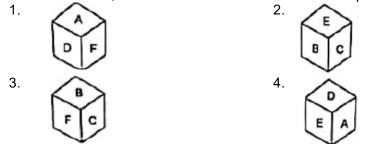
64. What are the missing numbers in the third figure?



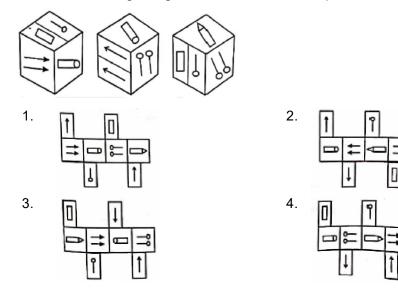
Direction: (Question 65) The unfolded figures of the same cube are shown with three different figures. The given three figures are folded in the shape of cube.



65. In the alternatives, which one does NOT show the correct position of faces?



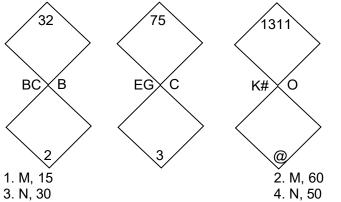
66. **Direction:** The different faces of a cube are shown through three folded cube shape. Identify which one of the figures given in the alternatives represents the unfolded cube.



Direction: (Questions 67-68) Read the information select carefully.

All the students in a school are divided into five houses: Violet, Indigo, Green, Yellow and Red. All houses perform from Monday to Friday in a week, such that only one house performs on one day. Yellow or Red should not be either the first or last to perform. Red house should be immediately followed by Green house. Indigo house should perform immediately after Yellow house. One house will perform between Violet and Indigo house. Based on the above information select the correct option.

- 67.Which house the first to perform?1. Violet2. Indigo3. Green4. Red
- 68. Which house performed on Thursday?
 1. Red
 2. Green
 3. Indigo
 4. Yellow
- 69. What are the value of # and @ in the figure given below?



70. Which one of the following does NOT turn out to be meaningful by substitution of the set of signs (x, -, =, ÷) sequentially in the given alternatives?
1. 24 * 3 * 10 * 120 * 2
2. 12 * 4 * 8 * 160 * 4

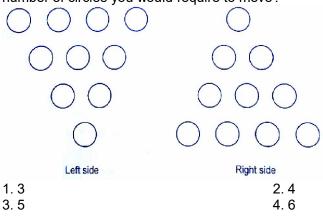
1. 27 * 3	0 * 10 * 120 * Z	
3. 10 * 8	8 * 16 * 192 * 3	

71. Statements

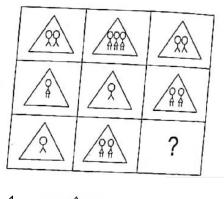
A # B means 'A is the daughter of B A \$ B means 'B is the brother of A' A = B means 'B is the sister of A' A % B means 'A is the son of B' A % B means 'A is the father of B' A @ B means 'A is the mother of B Assuming that spouse pair is unique, which of the following indicates 'R' is the granddaughter of M? 1. M * T # 4 @ Z @ R = P 3. M = T @ Y @ Z # Z \$ R Which of the following T @ Z = R 4. M @ T # Y = Z @ R * P

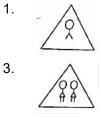
4. 16 * 4 * 14 * 200 * 4

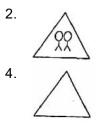
72. Which of the following pair is different? (16, 18); (56, 63); (96, 108); (86, 99) 1. 16, 18 3. 56, 63 2. 96, 108 4. 86, 99 73. If you have to make the right side ball arrangement look like left side how many minimum number of circles you would require to move?



74. Which figure comes in place of '?' in the figure given below?







Direction : (Question 75 - 76)

- I. \triangle , \bigcirc , \Box , \otimes and \bigcirc are cousins
- $\square \Delta$ is twice as old as O
- III. \Box is half the age of \bigcirc
- IV. Δ is half the age of \Box
- V. \Box is twice the age of $oldsymbol{\otimes}$

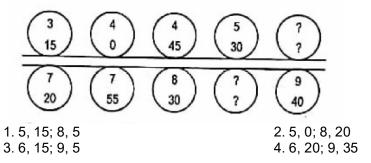
76.

75. Based on the above statements, find who is the second eldest amongst the five cousins.

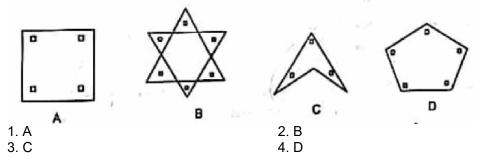
1. 0	2. 🛆
3. 🔿	4. 🗖
Who all are younger to 🔘.	



77. Which numbers will replace the question marks if the numbers in the circle have linkages with:



78. Find out the figure that does not match with the other three figures.



79. What are the numbers of blocks to be crossed for covering the shortest path from 'A' to 'B'? One cannot move diagonally and on a block with the number '2'.

	A	1	2	1.			T		-		_
	· · ·	- <u> </u> -	1-	1'		2		2	2	2	
	2	1	1	2		3	T	3	1	2	1
	1	3	2	1	1	1	+	2	-	+	1
	1	2	1	1.	-	F	+-	-	3	2	
	-	-	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		1	1 :	2	3	2	1
	3	2	1	3	1	3	1	2	3		
	1	2	2	1		-	1	+	-	<u> </u>	
	1		-			2	2		2	1	
- 1		-	2	3		3	1	T	3		
	2	3	2	1	t		-	+	-+		
	1	1	3		H		2		2	2	
1	-	-	3	1		3	3		1	в	
1. ⁻	15					-				2. 19	
3.2										4.37	

- 80. On a staircase, Yaimma is further up than Aloka but is lower than Srinivas. Ranjan is in the middle. Jee is between Yaima and Ranja, Alok is between Ranjan and Danial. There is none below Barisha. Whos is in the fifth position
 - 1. Aloka

2. Danial

3. Jeet

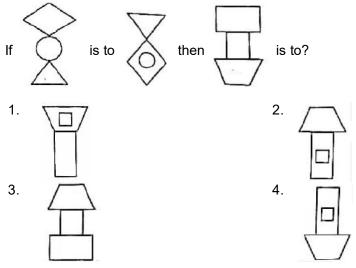
4. Yatima

Statement : (Question 81)

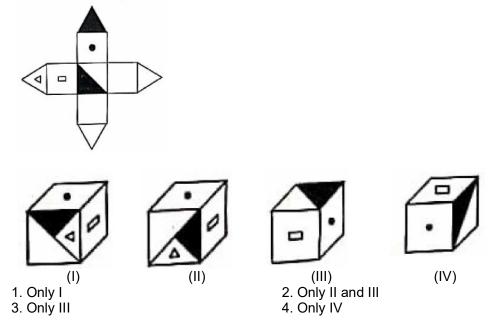
Yatin and Anandi are a married couple with two children, Krishi and Kanimi. Kaniki is married to Samson who is the son of Nur and Nirmaan. Mishi is the daughter of Samson, Aliza, whose is Samson's sister is married to Hatim and has two sons, Kuku and Kiki. Nui is the grandmother of Kiki. Krishi is the maternal aunt of Nishi

- 81. What is the difference between number of females and males in the generation to which Samson belongs?
 - 1.1
 2.2

 3.3
 4.0
- 82. Which figure completes the statement?



83. Identify the box that can be formed from the sheet of paper given below:



Direction: (Questions 84 - 86)

Study the following information and answer the given questions. I. B and E are good at Fine Arts and Social Science. II. A and B are good at Social Sciences and Chemistry. III. A, D and C are good at Chemistry and Biology. IV. C and A are good at Chemistry and Physics. V. D and E are good at Biology and Fine Arts Who is good in Chemistry, Biology and Physics but not in Social Sciences? 84. 1. A 2. B 4. D 3. C Who is good in Social Sciences. Biology and Fine Arts? 85. 2. B 1. A 3. D 4. E 86. Who is good in Chemistry, Fine Arts and Social Sciences? 2. B 1. A 3. D 4. E 87. Observing the pattern given in the following sequence, identify the missing number in the sequence. 3, 18, 219,_____, 100005 1.1743 2.1746 3.4096 4.4100 88. A solid cube of 4 cm side, painted on all its faces, is cut up into small cubes of 1 cm side. What is the ratio of the cubes without paint to the cubes with paint on exactly two faces? 1.1:2 2.1:3 3.2:3 4.3:2 89. A man walks 20 m towards South, then after turning to his left, he walks 22 m. Then he turns 90° in an anti – clockwise direction and walks 26 m. Then again he turns to the left and walks upto 30 m. How far (in metres) is the man from his initial position 1.16 2.14 3.10 4.9 90. What comes in the place of the blanks? _. , XXV XXIV, XXII, XXV, XXIII, XXVI, 2 XXVII, XXXVIII 1. XXIV, XXVII 3. XXV, XXVI 4. XXIV, XXV 91. In which of the ways given in the options would you places the number 1 - 7 side by side, so that. The sum of the numbers 2 and 7 and all the numbers between them total 28. The sum of the numbers 3 and 6 and all the numbers between them total 14.

The sum of the number 1 and 7 and all the numbers between them total 23. The sum of the numbers 2 and 4 and all the numbers between them total 10.

	and an the numbers betwee
1.2435671	2.1234567
3.2314657	4.3215674

- 92. Read the information and then select the correct option:
 Fact 1 : Islands are surrounded by water.
 Fact 2 : Mani is an island.
 Fact 3 : Mani was formed by a volcano.
 If the above three statements are facts, which of the following statements must also be a fact?
 I. Mani is surrounded by water.
 II. All islands are formed by volcanoes.
 III. All volcanoes are on islands.
 1. I only
 2. III only
 - 3. I and III only 4. I and II only
- 93. The vowels of English are coded by their letter numbers appearing as two-digited and then reversed. Thereafter these numbers are represented through a Pie diagram. What will be the central angle (nearest to degree) of the sector representing 'U'?
 - 1.75
 2.78

 3.37
 4.20
- 94. For finding a number code of 3 digits, the following information is given:

Α.	6 8 2	Only one number is correct and properly placed.
В.	6 1 4	One number is correct but wrongly placed.
C.	2 0 6	Two numbers are correct but wrongly placed.
D.	7 1 8	Nothing is correct.
Е	7 8 0	One number is correct but wrongly placed.
1.	0 2 4	2. 0 4 2

95. What are the number of triangles that can be formed by connecting the vertices of a regular octagon with the condition that exactly one side of the triangle will be one of the sides of the octagon.

4.

6

0 4

 1. 18
 2. 32

 3. 48
 4. 56

3.

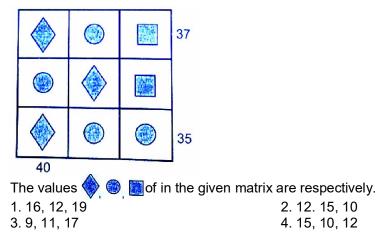
6

4 2

- 96. Three students Shaurya, Ruhani and Seerat are standing in a queue. There are six students between Shaurya and Ruhani and nine students between Ruhani and Seerat. If there be exactly three students ahead of Seerat and 21 students behind Shaurya, what could be the minimum number of students in the given queue?
 - 1. 22
 2. 28

 3. 29
 4. 30

97. Observe the matrix carefully.



Direction (Questions 98–100)

98.

A is the incharge of setting the speakers for a debate at school. In addition to the moderator, there will be speakers in favour and against the theme. Besides, there will be a person to maintain time and a reporter to record the points. The members involved in this programme are B, C, D, E and F.

2.2

- The moderator must sit in the middle in seat number 3.
- The time-keeper cannot sit next to the reporter.
- B and F sit on either side of the moderator.
- B who is not the moderator sits between E and C
- The moderator does not sit next to D or E. •
- B, the time keeper sits on seat number 2.

Who is the moderator?	
1. B	2. D
3. C	4. F

- 99. What is the seat number of E? 1.1
 - 3.3 4.4
- 100. Who are the speakers for the debate? 1. E & F 2. B & D 3. C & E 4. F & B